



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЛИНОВИЦКАЯ

Имя: МАРИЯ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

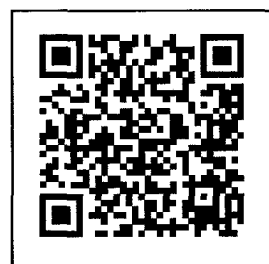
Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

M. Linovitskaya





Task 1.a

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gate

Вариант 2.

Task 1.b.

a, b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The meaning of the sentence is to show who is exactly driven by passion, the impact on the personality.
2. "Driven" is stressed to indicate the move, which is done by passion, how exactly it influenced on Freeman Thomas.
3. The speaker's choices contribute to inspiration ^e ~~of~~ others to do ~~of~~ ^{what} their work with love and passion.
by the quote

Task 2.

1. Personally, I would prolong my life, not to miss doing everything ^{what} I had planned, ~~to~~ helping everyone I can. Also, to make more innovations which will secure a better future for humanity.

2. You know, my family means everything to me they are my main support. So they affect almost all my decision-making process by motivating me,



making my life happier and giving me everyday joy.

3. Talking about my children, I ~~am~~ always open for advice. I try to give them all of my knowledge and experience by bringing them up with all my life values and continuing to support all their choices.

4. For me, the fact of sustainability means a lot. It ~~is~~ gives me a sort of calmness and a sense of productivity. I try to share this focus to ~~others~~ my workers to ensure it remains a priority.

5. My parents taught me to think only about criticism of people who I adore or who influence my life. Talking about setbacks, no one is perfect, people are used to make mistakes, that means living your life ^{have}.

6. As far as I ^{have} already said, don't be afraid to make mistakes, that is absolutely common thing in everybody's life, but don't forget to make a profit out of it.
as an entrepreneur

Task 3.

1. Unless organizational conflicts are resolved, productivity priorities will ~~decrease~~ significantly decrease.
~~It is used~~ ^{It is used} to show that resolving conflicts is the only way to ^{the organizations} growth. If "it" ^{is} ~~was~~ used, it won't mean that.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace "

~~The~~ "Communication" is placed as the subject to indicate the importance of it and also to make



the main problem of the sentence.

3. "There is societal values occurring toward sustainability in a global shift."

"There is" is used at the beginning to "make a certain meaning of ~~the~~ the thing, that is not everywhere, but somewhere in our world. It serves a "maybe" function, not certain and exact.

4. "To embrace calculated thrive, organizations must risk-taking"

"To thrive" is used here to indicate the process of doing it ~~the~~, it contributes to persuade organizations to do the work.

5. "were this task ~~not~~ for it, technological ^{not}

advancement would be impossible."

Here is the "second" conditional, or the conditional of the task existing. It implies to something what has already done and you can't change it.

Task 4.3:

1. ~~then~~: The Nail's situation was destroyed because he was not working for a half of a year and only.

2. ~~then~~ A. ~~Maggie~~ ~~then~~ You can't control Maggie's actions, she is used to be uncertain, you can't rely on her words.

3. C. ~~The~~ The person from the house next to mine tried to ensure me that he is going to deal seriously ~~about~~ ^{with} our conflict about our property line.



4. B. It's been raining^{ing} all night without even ending ~~for~~ for a ~~moment~~ second.
5. D. You can do this dish without unessential ~~the~~ thing if you have the ~~the~~ main ones.
6. Tara can't be on the one place, she is keen on travelling, this time to India.
7. D. I suppose you really disappointed Ralph by saying about ~~his~~ ~~soon retirement~~ that he will be soon unemployed.
8. A. As a half of the year have ~~just~~ ended Simon eventually is ~~important~~ used in the real work.
9. C. Due to ~~the~~ the ~~situation~~ ~~with~~ ^{problem} in economic sphere, many people are afraid of taking the situation in their hands and ~~the~~ doing their own ~~deal~~ ^{deal} for making profit.
10. A. You will be aware of everything if something is going to change in exams' rules.

Task 5.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| 1 - C | 6 - H |
| 2 - B | 7 - K |
| 3 - E | 8 - I |
| 4 - A | 9 - G |
| 5 - L | 10 - F |

8. Historical Documentary Script. It's aim is to illustrate ~~process~~ ~~the~~ past events. It is extract for viewers. "Battlefield" ~~is~~ ^{shows} the war time, "start", "sun rose over" - indicates a previous time, "Ready for



"battle ahead" - the author knows the result of an event because it happened before.

3. Spoken Anecdote: The aim of this genre is to make a fun of something (a situation). The text is extracted for an author's friend or a dialogue partner. "Imagine" - shows that the author is talking with someone. "A pigeon dropped a whole slice of pizza right in front of me" - this action was unpredictable and not ordinary in an author's everyday life = that's funny.

5. Business News. The aim is to ~~show~~ ^{communicate} the impact, daily results and etc. of the business companies and a sphere as a whole. ~~Extract~~ to the followers or others entrepreneurs to make them aware of all situations and processes. The words such as "market", "results", "tech companies" illustrates that it is

about "business sphere", that is news and about technology which is interlinked with business.

6. Crime Thriller Novel. The aim is to tell about ~~an~~ the ~~terrible~~ terrifying event or murder. It is extracted for people who are interested in detective or like scary stories. The words such as "murder", "victim", "to strike" indicate that it is a crime and a "thriller" story, that something is awful is going on.

10. Instruction Manual. The aim is to help to make something by yourself. It is extracted for people who have this product or thing and want to ~~make~~ ^{use} serve its purpose. The words such as "to assemble", "first", "provided", "then", "to secure" illustrate the sequence of ~~a~~ actions which should



be done to succeeded.

2. Scientific article. The aim is to provide an information about recent experiments or the science heritage and achievements. It is extract for people who are keen on science. The words such as "sample size", "data were analyzed", "multi-variable regression", "robustness in the finding" shows the results of processes suited for scientists work and actions.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1. Sentence 2.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is the only way, but there are other effects, which contribute to these problems too.

~~Fallacy 2~~ Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers will enhance the situation.

Fallacy 2. Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that there would be no more accidents, but I think there would be less of them; ^{because} there ~~will be~~ are dangers which can cause it.

~~Others~~ Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 3. Sentence 9.

Explanation: It is a fallacy, because it wouldn't instantly transform them into peaceful places for everyone. People have different views of peace and joy.



There are ^{also} more irritating things which mess our places

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would lead to having more enjoyable and peaceful places for people who suffer from noise.

Fallacy 4. Sentence 10.

Explanation: It is a fallacy, because it's not an effective and clear solution. People will argue because of lack of ways to get somewhere.

Improved sentence: In conclusion, banning cars from city centers seems to be one of the ways to depend on ~~the~~ pollution, traffic accidents and a quality of life, but there will be consequences.

Fallacy 5. Sentence 4.

Explanation: It is a fallacy, because not everyone who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience, if that, ~~the~~ cars would be ~~already~~ banned due to moral principles.

Improved sentence: Some of people who drive in city centres are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

